

Modified Enlarged 18pt

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS

Thursday 2 December 2021 – Morning

GCSE (9–1) History B (Schools History Project)

J411/73 The Making of America, 1789–1900

Time allowed: 1 hour

plus your additional time allowance

YOU MUST HAVE:

the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF



INSTRUCTIONS

Use black ink.

Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.

Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.

Answer Questions 1 (a–c), 2, 3 and EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 40.

The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].

Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

The Making of America, 1789–1900

Answer Questions 1 (a–c), 2 and 3.

- 1 (a) Name ONE US President before 1830. [1]**
(b) Identify ONE important abolitionist in America between 1830 and 1877. [1]
(c) Give ONE example of an industry dominated by large corporations after 1870. [1]
- 2 Write a clear and organised summary that analyses the cattle business between 1861 and 1890. Support your summary with examples. [9]**
- 3 Why did the cotton industry expand in the southern states between 1789 and 1838? Explain your answer. [10]**

Answer EITHER Question 4 OR Question 5.

4* ‘The reason that African Americans’ lives did NOT improve between 1877 and 1890 was the poor economy in the south.’

How far do you agree?

Give reasons for your answer. [18]

5* How far do you agree that the main reason for conflict between White and Native Americans in the USA was the gold rush between 1839 and 1860?

Give reasons for your answer. [18]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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